2 Structures

1.1.1 Tiered

A key condition that establishes the framework for formal communication is often a ranking or tier system known as 'hierarchy' (Perdico' ulis, 2017a, 2017b, 2017c). The designation of a leader or representative, or attribution of special functions to each member are optional — i.e. there is a certain number of fixed ranks a b c (count:5) a b c (count:3) a b c (count:1).

2 Protocol

3.1 Communication plan

3.2 'Daisy' structure

3.3 'Ring' structure