

Referências e Bibliografia

- [Adams 1997] Scott Adams: *O Futuro Segundo Dilbert*, Lisboa: Editorial Notícias 1999, 268 pp.; ISBN: 972-46-0987-1.
- [Adams 1997] Scott Adams: *O Princípio de Dilbert*, 5ª edição, Lisboa: Editorial Notícias 1997, 348 pp.; ISBN: 972-46-0848-4.
- [Allen 1984] James F. Allen: Towards a General Theory of Action and Time, in *Artificial Intelligence*, 23, 1984.**
- [Alves 1992] Manuel Lopes Alves: *A Reengenharia dos Processos de Negócio*, Lisboa: Texto Editora, 160 pp.; ISBN: 972-47-0752-0.
- [ANSI/IEEE Std 830-1993] *IEEE Recommended Practice for Software Requirements Specifications*. v+26 pp., ISBN: 1-55937-395-4.
- [Apple 1987] Apple Computer Inc.: *Macintosh Human Interface Guidelines: The Apple Desktop Interface*, Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley 1987, 144 pp.
- [Apple 1992] Apple Computer Inc.: *Macintosh Human Interface Guidelines*, Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley 1992, 384 pp.
- [Avgerou & Cornford 1998] Chrisanthi Avgerou, Tony Cornford: *Developing Information Systems*, 2nd Edition, London: Macmillan Press (UK) 1998, xi+272 pp.; ISBN: 0-333-73231-6.
- [Avison & Fitzgerald 1995] David E. Avison, Guy Fitzgerald: *Information Systems Development: Methodologies, Techniques and Tools*, 2nd Edition, London: McGraw-Hill International (UK) 1995, xv+505 pp.; ISBN: 0-07-709233-3.
- [Batra *et al* 1990] Dinesh Batra, Jeffrey A. Hoffer, Robert P. Bostrom: Comparing Representations with Relational and EER Models, *Comm. of the ACM*, 33, 2 (February 1990), pp. 126-139.
- [Blaha & Premerlani 1998] Michael R. Blaha, William J. Premerlani: *Object-Oriented Modeling and Design for Database Applications*, Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall 1998, xv+484 pp.; ISBN: 0-13-123829-9.
- [Blaha *et al* 1988] Michael R. Blaha, William J. Premerlani, James E. Rumbaugh: Relational Database Design Using an Object-Oriented Methodology, *Comm. of the ACM*, 31, 4 (April 1988), pp. 414-427.
- [Blanco 2000] Esperanza Leuro Blanco: *Como Apresentar Relatórios* (título original: *Cómo Presentar Informes*), Lisboa: Editorial Estampa 2000, 159 pp.; ISBN: 972-33-1536-X.
- [Boehm 1981] Barry W. Boehm: *Software Engineering Economics*, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1981, xxviii+767pp.; ISBN: 0-13-822122-7.
- [Boehm 1988] Barry W. Boehm: A Spiral Model of Software Development and Enhancement. *IEEE Computer*, 21, 5 (May 1988), pp. 61-72.

- [Boehm 2000] Barry W. Boehm: Unifying Software Engineering and Systems Engineering, *IEEE Computer*, 33, 3 (March 2000), pp. 114-116.
- [Boehm et al 2000] Barry W. Boehm, Chris Abts, A. Winsor Brown, Sunita Chulani, Bradford K. Clark, Ellis Horowitz, Ray Madachy, Donald Reifer, Bert Steece: *Software Cost Estimation with COCOMO II*, Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall PTR, 2000, xxxviii+502 pp.; ISBN: 0-13-822122-7.
- [Boman et al 1998] Magnus Boman, Janis A. Bubenko Jr., Paul Johannesson, Benkt Wangler: *Conceptual Modelling*, London: Prentice-Hall 1997, xiii+270 pp.; ISBN: 0-13-514879-0.
- [Booch et al 1999] Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobsen: *The Unified Modeling Language User Guide*, Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, Object Technology Series, 1999, xxii+482 pp.; ISBN: 0-201-57168-4.
- [Brand 1992] Jaime Pereña Brand: *Direcção e Gestão de Projectos* (título original: *Dirección y Gestión de Proyectos*), Lisboa: Lidel - Edições Técnicas, Ltd. 1992, 236 pp.; ISBN: 972-9018-27-8.
- [Brooking 1996] Annie Brooking: *Intellectual Capital*, London: International Thomson Business Press 1996, vii+204 pp.; ISBN: 1-861-52023-9.
- [Brooks 1975] Frederick P. Brooks, Jr.: *The Mythical Man-Month—Essays on Software Engineering*, Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company 1975, xi+195 pp.; ISBN: 0-201-00650-2.
- [Bueno 1998] Eduardo Bueno: *A Viagem do Descobrimento – a verdadeira história da expedição de Cabral*, Coleção Terra Brasilis, Volume I, Rio de Janeiro: Objetiva 1998, 137 pp.
- [Chen 1976] Peter Pin-Shan Chen: The Entity-Relationship Model — Toward a Unified View of Data. *ACM Transactions on Database Systems*, 1, 1 (March 1976), pp. 9-36.
- [Chen 2000] Donald D. T. Chen: The Science of Smart Growth. *Scientific American*, 283, 6 (December 2000), ISSN: 0036-8733, pp. 60-67.
- [Codd 1970] E. F. Codd: A Relational Model of Data for Large Shared Data Banks, *Comm. of the ACM*, 13, 6 (June 1970), pp. 377-387.
- [Constantine & Lockwood 2001] Larry L. Constantine, Lucy A. D. Lockwood: Structure and Style in Use Cases for User Interface Design, *in Mark van Harmelen & Stephanie Wilson (Eds.): Object Oriented User Interface Design (to be published by Addison-Wesley Longman)*.
- [Constantine 1996] Larry Constantine: Essential Modeling - Use Cases for User Interfaces, *ACM Interactions* (April 1996), pp. 35-46.
- [Cox & Walker 1993] Kevin Cox, David Walker: *User-Interface Design* (2nd Edition), New York: Prentice-Hall 1993, ix+362 pp.; ISBN: 0-13-952888-1.
- [Cunningham 1985] Margaret Cunningham: *File Structure and Design*, **Place:** Chartwell-Bratt, 211 pp.; **ISBN: ...**
- [D.L.Port. 1994] J. Almeida Costa, A. Sampaio e Melo: *Dicionário da Língua Portuguesa*, 7ª Edição, Porto: Porto Editora, 1994, 1966 pp.; ISBN: 972-0-05001-2.

- [D.L.Triplex 1998] *Triplex - Dicionário Multimédia de Português, Inglês e Francês, 1ª Edição, Porto: Porto Editora Multimédia, 1998.*
- [Daniels 1991] C. Daniels: *The Management Challenge of Information Technology*, Special Report No. 2125, London, The Economist Intelligence Unit; xi+110pp.
- [Date 1995] C. J. Date: *An Introduction to Database Systems*, Sixth Edition, Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley 1995, xxiii+838 pp.; ISBN: 0-201-82458-2.
- [Date 1986] C. J. Date: *Relational Database: Selected Writings*, Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley 1986, xiv+497 pp.; ISBN: 0-201-14196-5.
- [Date 2000] C. J. Date: *Introdução a Sistemas de Bancos de Dados*, tradução de *An Introduction to Database Systems - 7th Edition*, Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley Longman 2000 (tradução: Vandenberg D. de Sousa, revisão técnica: Sérgio Lifschitz), Rio de Janeiro: Editora Campus Lda., xxiii+803 pp.; ISBN: 85-352-0560-8.
- [Date 1995] C. J. Date: *An Introduction to Database Systems* (6th Edition), Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company 1995, Systems Programming Series, World Student Series Edition, xxiii+839 pp.; ISBN: 0-201-82458-2.
- [Date 1998] C. J. Date: The Birth of the Relational Model, in *Intelligent Enterprise*, 1, 1 (October 1998), pp. 61-63.
- [Dayton et al 1998] Tom Dayton, Al McFarland, Joseph Kramer: *Bridging User Needs to Object Oriented GUI Prototype via Task Object Design*, in [Wood 1998], pp. 15-56.
- [Düwel & Hesse 1998] Stephen Düwel, Wolfgang Hesse: *Identifying Candidate Objects during System Analysis*, in [Siau 1998], pp. G1-12.
- [Economist 1990] *Managing computers – A lot to learn*, The Economist, March 3 1990, ISSN: 0-471-19161-2, pp. 64-65.
- [Ernst 1982] Martin L. Ernst: The Mechanization of Commerce. *Scientific American*, 247, 3 (September 1982), ISSN: 0036-8733, pp. 110-122.
- [Erikson & Penker 1998] Hans-Erik Erikson, Magnus Penker: *UML Toolkit*, New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 1998, xvii+397 pp.; ISBN: 0-471-19161-2.
- [Euromethod 1994] Euromethod Project: *Euromethod Overview*, © Euromethod Project 1994, Research Report EM-1-EO, version 0, June 1994, pp. 1-32 (www.esi.es).
- [Everest 1986] Gordon C. Everest: *Database Management: Objectives, Systems Functions and Administration*, **Place:** McGraw-Hill International Editions 1986, xvi+816 pp.; **ISBN: ...**
- [Fuggetta 1993] Alfonso Fuggetta: A Classification of CASE Technology. *IEEE Computer*, **Vol N, 12** (December 1993), pp. 49-57.
- [Gamma et al 1995] Eric Gamma, Richard Helm, Ralph Johnson, John Vlissides: *Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1995; ISBN 1-201-63361-2.
- [Gillenson 1987] Mark L. Gillenson: The Duality of Database Structures and Design Techniques, *Comm. of the ACM*, 30, 12 (December 1987), pp. 1056-1065.

- [Ginzberg 1982] Eli Ginzberg: The Mechanization of Work. *Scientific American*, 247, 3 (September 1982), ISSN: 0036-8733, pp. 38-47.
- [Giuliano 1982] Vincent E. Giuliano: The Mechanization of Office Work. *Scientific American*, 247, 3 (September 1982), ISSN: 0036-8733, pp. 124-134.
- [GIST 1989] Consórcio GIST: *Protocolo de Colaboração para o Desenvolvimento de um Sistema de Apoio à Decisão para o Planeamento Operacional de Transportes Colectivos*; protocolo subscrito por: INEGI, DEIOC, STCP, CARRIS, Horários do Funchal, Empresa Barraqueiro e Vimeca, 1989, 7 pp.
- [Gomes 1998] Rui Manuel da Silva Gomes: *Método Orientado por Objectos para a Análise da Arquitectura de Informação no Decurso do Planeamento de Sistemas de Informação*, Tese de Doutoramento, Departamento de Engenharia Informática, Universidade de Coimbra, 1999.03.15.
- [Guimarães 1984] Rui Campos Guimarães: *Planeamento e Controle de Projectos: Método CPM e Extensões*, Textos de Apoio à Disciplina de Investigação Operacional, Licenciatura em Engenharia Mecânica, GEIN, FEUP, 102 pp. (e apêndices).
- [Gunn 1982] Thomas G. Gunn: The Mechanization of Design and Manufacturing. *Scientific American*, 247, 3 (September 1982), ISSN: 0036-8733, pp. 86-108.
- [Hales & Guilfoyle 1989] Keith Hales, Christine Guilfoyle: *The Future of the Database*, **Place:** Ovum Ltd., vi+290 pp.; **ISBN: ...**
- [Harel & Gery 1996] David Harel, Eran Gery: Executable object modeling with statecharts; *Software Engineering*, 1996, 246 ???
- [Harel & Naamad 1996] David Harel, Amnon Naamad: The STATEMATE semantics of statecharts; *ACM Trans. Softw. Eng. Methodol.* 5, 4 (Oct. 1996), pp. 293-33 ???
- [Harel 1988] David Harel: On visual formalisms, *Comm. of the ACM*, 31, 5 (May 1988), pp. 514-530.
- [Harmon & Watson 1998] Paul Harmon, Mark Watson: *Understanding UML The developer's Guide*, San Francisco: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, Inc. 1998, xvi+367 pp.; ISBN: 1-55860-465-0.
- [Hix & Hartson 1993] Deborah Hix, Rex Hartson: *Developing User Interfaces: Ensuring Usability Through Product and Process*, New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 1993, xxvii+381 pp.; ISBN: 0-471-57813-4.
- [Hochstrasser & Griffiths 1991] B. Hochstrasser, C. Griffiths: *Controlling IT Investment: Strategy and Management*, London: Chapman and Hall, xiii+194 pp.; **ISBN: ...**
- [IBM 1987] IBM: *IBM System Application Architecture: Common User Access, Panel Design and User Interaction*, Boca Raton, FL: IBM Document SC26-4582-0, 1987, 328 pp.
- [IBM 1992] IBM: *Object-Oriented Interface Design: IBM Common User Access Guidelines*, Carmel, IN: Que Corp. 1992, 708 pp.
- [IEEE Std 830-1993] ver [ANSI/IEEE Std 830-1993].
- [IEEE-CASE 1995] *IEEE Recommended Practice for the Adoption of Computer-Aided Software Engineering (CASE) Tools*, 1995, 44 pp.

- [IEEE-SPEC 1996] *IEEE Guide for Developing System Requirements Specifications*, 1996, 32 pp.
- [IEEE-Std 1994] IEEE - The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers: *IEEE Standards Collection - Software Engineering*, 1994 Edition, Piscataway: IEEE Inc.; ISBN: 1-55937-442-X.
- [ISO/IEC-12207 1995] ISO/IEC - International Standards Organization / International Electrotechnical Commission: *Information technology – Software life cycle processes*, first edition, International Standard, Reference number ISO/IEC 12207:1995(E), 1995-08-01.
- [Ju 1997] Patricia Ju: *Databases on the Web – Designing and Programming for Network Access*, New York: M&T Books, xvii+270 pp., ISBN: 1-55851-510-0.
- [Kowalski 1979] Robert Kowalski: *Logic for Problem Solving*, Artificial Intelligence Series, New York: Elsevier Science Publishing - North Holland, viii+267 pp., ISBN: 0-444-00368-1.
- [Kruchten *et al* 2000] Philippe Kruchten, Stefan Ahlqvist, Stefan Bylund: *User-Interface Design in the Rational Unified Process*, **in (incompleto) Place: Irwin; ISBN: ..., pp. ...**
...
- [Lopes 1989] João António Correia Lopes: *A Modelização Conceptual no Âmbito do Projecto de um Sistema de Informação*, Trabalho de Síntese submetido a Provas de Aptidão Pedagógica e Capacidade Científica, DEEC—FEUP (Maio 1989), 193 pp.
- [Lowery 1994] Gwen Lowery: *Managing Projects with Microsoft® Project 4.0 for Windows™ and Macintosh®*, New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold 1994, xiii+416 pp. ISBN: 0-442-01768-5.
- [Litwin *et al* 2000] Paul Litwin, Ken Getz, Mike Gilbert: *Access 2000 Developer's Handbook Volume 2: Enterprise Edition*, San Francisco: Sybex 2000, xxx+1072 pp. ISBN: 0-7821-2372-4.
- [Mannila & Rähä 1992] Heikki Mannila, Kari-Jouko Rähä: *The Design of Relational Databases*, Wokingham, England: Addison-Wesley 1992, xxii+318 pp.; ISBN: 0-201-56523-4.
- [Maylor 1996] Harvey Maylor: *Project Management*, London: Pitman Publishing 1996, xiii+251 pp. ISBN: 0-273-61236-0.
- [Microsoft 1995] Microsoft: *The Windows Interface Guidelines for Software Design*, Redmond, WA: Microsoft Press 1995, xx+556 pp. ISBN: 1-55615-679-0.
- [Newman & Lamming 1995] William M. Newman, Michael G. Lamming: *Interactive System Design*, Harlow, England: Addison-Wesley 1996, xxxiv+468 pp.; ISBN: 0-201-63162-8.
- [Norman 1988] Donald A. Norman: *The Psychology of Everyday Things*, Cambridge, Massachusetts: Basic Books 1988, xi+257 pp. ISBN: 0-465-06709-3.
- [Norman 1998] Donald A. Norman: *The Invisible Computer*, 3rd printing, 1999, Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press 1998, xii+302 pp. ISBN: 0-262-14065-9.

- [Norton 1988] Henry Norton: *Computer Procurement*, Oxford: Oxford University Press 1988, viii+148 pp. ISBN: ??.
- [Nunes & Cunha 2000] Nuno Jardim Nunes, J. Falcão e Cunha: *Whitewater Interactive System Design with Object Models*, in Mark van Harmelen & Stephanie Wilson (Eds.): *Object Oriented User Interface Design* (a publicar: Addison Wesley Longman, Object Technology Series).
- [Nunes *et al* 2000] Nuno Jardim Nunes, Marco Toranzo, João Falcão e Cunha, Jaelson Castro, Srdjan Kovacevic, Dave Roberts, Jean-Claude Tarby, Mark Collins-Cope, Mark van Harmelen: *Interactive System Design with Object Models*; in *ECOOP'99 Workshop Reader*, Ana Moreira, S. Demeyer (eds.), Springer Verlag, LNCS, 1743, pp. 267-287.
- [OSF 1990] Open Software Foundation: *OSF/Motif Style Guide and OSF/Motif User's Guide*, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc., 1990, ...+... pp.; ISBN
- [Pfeffer 1992] Jeffrey Pfeffer: *Managing with Power: Politics and Influence in Organizations*, Boston, MA: Harvard Business School Press, viii+391 pp.; ISBN: 0-87584-314-X.
- [Popper 1959] Karl R. Popper: *The Logic of Scientific Discovery* (translation of *Logik der Forschung*, publicado em Viena em 1934), 13ª impressão, 1987, London: Hutchinson, 479 pp.; ISBN: 0-09-11721-6.
- [Porter 1988] M. E. Porter: *The Technological Dimension of Competitive Strategy*, in R.A. Burgelman, M. A. Maidique (eds.) *Strategic Management of Technology and Innovation* 1988, **Place:** Irwin; **ISBN:**, **pp.**
- [Pressman 1987] Roger S. Pressman: *Software Engineering* (2nd Edition), **Place:** McGraw-Hill 1988, xx+567 pp.; **ISBN:** ...
- [Roberts *et al* 1998] Dave Roberts, Dick Berry, Scott Isensee, John Mullaly: *Designing for the User with OVID: Bridging User Interface Design and Software Engineering*, Indianapolis: Macmillan Technical Publishing, 1998, xvii+189 pp.; ISBN 1-57870-101-5 www.ibm.com/easy.
- [Rockart & Hofman 1992] John F. Rockart, J. Debra Hofman: *Systems delivery: evolving new strategies*, *Sloan Management Review*, **Vol.?**, **No.?**, (Summer 1992), pp. 21-31.
- [Rockart 1979] John F. Rockart: *Chief executives define their own data needs*, *Harvard Business Review*, **Vol.?**, 2 (March-April 1979), pp. 81-93.
- [Roman 1997] Steven Roman: *Access Database Design & Programming*, Cambridge: O'Reilly, 1997, xvi+251 pp.; ISBN 1-56592-297-2.
- [Rosen & Shasha 1989] Steve Rosen, Dennis Shasha: *Using a Relational System On Wall Street: The Good, The Bad, The Ugly, And The Ideal*, *Comm. of the ACM*, 32, 8 (August 1989), pp. 988-994.
- [Rudd *et al* 1996] Jim Rudd, Kenneth R. Stern, Scott Isensee: *Low vs. High Fidelity Prototyping Debate*, *ACM Interactions* (January 1996), pp.76-85.
- [Rumbaugh *et al* 1991] James Rumbaugh, Michael Blaha, William Premerlani, F. Eddy, W. Lorensen: *Object-Oriented Modeling and Design*, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc., 1991, xii+500 pp.; ISBN 0-13-629841-9.

- [Rumbaugh *et al* 1999] James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobsen, Grady Booch: *The Unified Modeling Language Reference Manual*, Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, Object Technology Series, 1999, xvii+550 pp.; ISBN: 0-201-30998-X.
- [Rummler & Brache 1995] Geary A. Rummler, Alan P. Brache: *Improving Performance: How to Manage the White Space on the Organization Chart* (2nd Edition). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers, 1990, xxv+226 pp.; ISBN 0-7879-0090-7.
- [Schneider & Winters 1998] Geri Schneider, Jason P. Winters: *Applying Uses Cases: a Practical Guide*, Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley Longman, 1998, Object Technology Series, xvi+188 pp.; ISBN: 0-201-30981-5.
- [Sernadas & Sernadas 1986] Amílcar Sernadas, Cristina Sernadas: INFOLOG 86, in *Revista de Informática*, 5, 10 (Junho de 1986), API, pp. 9-17.
- [Shneiderman 1998] Ben Shneiderman: *Designing the User Interface: Strategies for Effective Human-Computer Interaction* (3rd Edition), Reading, Massachusetts: Addison-Wesley Longman, Inc. 1998, xiv+639 pp.; ISBN: 0-201-69497-2.
- [Siau 1998] Keng Siau (ed.): *Proceedings of the Third CAiSE/IFIP8.1 International Workshop on Evaluation of Modeling Methods in Systems Analysis and Design (EMMSAD'98, in conjunction with CAiSE'98, 10th Conference on Advanced Information Systems Engineering)*, Pisa, Itália, 1998.06.8-9 (edição do editor, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, USA).
- [Silberschatz *et al* 1997] Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, S. Sudarshan: *Database System Concepts* (3rd Edition), New York: The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. 1997, International Editions, Computer Science Series, xxi+821 pp.; ISBN: 0-07-114810-8.
- [Smith *et al* 1982] D. C. Smith, C. H. Irby, R. Kimball, B. Verplanck: Designing the Star user interface, *BYTE ???* (April 1982), pp. 242-282.
- [Sommerville 1989] Ian Sommerville: *Software Engineering* (3rd Edition), **Place:** Addison-Wesley, xiii+653 pp.; **ISBN: ...**
- [Sousa *et al* 2000] Jorge Pinho de Sousa, João Falcão e Cunha, Rui Campos Guimarães, José Pinto Paixão: GIST - Um Sistema de Apoio à Decisão para o Planeamento Operacional de Transportes Colectivos, in *Casos de Aplicação da Investigação Operacional*, Carlos Henggeler Antunes e Luís Valadares Tavares (eds.), Lisboa: McGraw-Hill 2000, ISBN: 972-773-075-2; pp. 108-130.
- [Stonebraker & Moore 1996] Michael Stonebraker with Dorothy Moore: *Object-Relational DBMSs: The Next Great Wave*, San Francisco: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, Inc. 1996, xiii+216 pp.; ISBN: 1-55860-397-2.
- [Sussams 1983] John E. Sussams: *Como Fazer um Relatório* (título original: *How to Write Effective Reports*), Editorial Presença 1996, 114 pp., ISBN 972-23-1290-1.
- [Teorey 1994] Toby J. Teorey: *Database Modeling & Design: The Fundamental Principles* (2nd Edition), San Francisco: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, Inc. 1994, xv+277 pp.; ISBN: 1-55860-294-1.

- [Teorey *et al* 1986] Toby J. Teorey, Dongqing Yang e James P. Fry: A Logical Design Methodology for Relational Databases Using the Extended Entity-Relationship Model, *ACM Computing Surveys*, 18, 2 (June 1986), pp. 197-222; **ISBN: ...**
- [Teorey *et al* 1989] Toby J. Teorey, Guangping Wey, Deborah L. Bolton, John A. Koenig: ER Model Clustering as an Aid for User Communication and Documentation in Database Design, *Comm. of the ACM*, 32, 8 (August 1989), pp. 975-987; **ISBN: ...**
- [Tofler 1990] Alvin Tofler: *Powershift*, **Place:** Bantam Books 1990, **...+... pp.; ISBN: ...**
- [Tufté 1983] Edward Rolf Tufté: *The Visual Display of Quantitative Information*, Cheshire, Connecticut, USA: Graphics Press, 13th Printing 1993, 197 pp.; sem ISBN.
- [Tufté 1990] Edward Rolf Tufté: *Envisioning Information*, Cheshire, Connecticut, USA: Graphics Press, 3rd Printing with revisions, 1992, 126 pp.; sem ISBN.
- [Tufté 1997] Edward Rolf Tufté: *Visual Explanations*, Cheshire, Connecticut, USA: Graphics Press, 1997, 158 pp.; ISBN: 0-9613921-2-6.
- [Ullman 1988] Jeffrey D. Ullman: *Principles of Database and Knowledge-Base Systems*, Vol. I, **Place:** Computer Science Press 1988, xi+631 pp.
- [Ullman 1989] Jeffrey D. Ullman: *Principles of Database and Knowledge-Base Systems*, Vol. II, **Place:** Computer Science Press 1989, xi+633-1137 pp.
- [UML Notation 1997] *UML Notation Guide*, version 1.1, Rational Software Corporation, 1997, vi+142 pp.; (www.rational.com/uml).
- [UML Semantics 1997] *UML Semantics*, version 1.1, Rational Software Corporation, 1997, v+162 pp.; (www.rational.com/uml).
- [UML Summary 1997] *UML Summary*, version 1.1, Rational Software Corporation, 1997, iii+19 pp.; (www.rational.com/uml).
- [Velho 1996] Amândio de Jesus de Carvalho Vaz Velho: *Papéis e Relacionamentos Estruturais em Linguagens de Programação e Modelação Conceptual Orientadas por Objectos*, Tese de Doutoramento, IST-UTL, 1996.03.07.
- [Wiederhold 1983] Gio Wiederhold: *Database Design (Second Edition)*, Auckland: McGraw-Hill 1983, xvi+751 pp.; ISBN: 0-07-Y66638-5.
- [Wirth 1976] Niklaus Wirth: *Algorithms + Data Structures = Programs*, **Place:** Prentice-Hall 1976, xv+366 pp.; **ISBN: ...**
- [Wood 1998] Larry E. Wood (ed.): *User Interface Design – Bridging the Gap from User Requirements to Design*, Boca Raton: CRC Press LLC 1998, viii+312 pp.; ISBN: 0-8493-3125-0.
- [Woodward 1999] Stuart Woodward: Evolutionary Project Management. IEEE Computer, October, pp. 49-57.**