## Explaining Spreadsheets with Spreadsheets

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What does this spreadsheet do?


## What is it computing

 is column E ?How is this computed?

|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 112 | Englebert | 9,6 | 40 | 5 | =B112*C112 | =B112*1,5*D112 | =E112+F112 |
| 113 | Franklin | 11,55 | 40 | 3 | =B113*C113 | =B113*1,5*D113 | =E113+F113 |
| 114 | Griffin | 10,8 | 40 | 2 | =B114*C114 | =B114*1,5*D114 | =E114+F114 |
| 115 | Hartford | 9,9 | 40 | 10 | =B115*C115 | =B115*1,5*D115 | =E115+F115 |
| 116 | Indio | 8,9 | 40 | 0 | =B116*C116 | =B116*1,5*D116 | =E116+F116 |
| 117 | Jackson | 21,5 | 40 | 1 | =B117*C117 | =B117*1,5*D117 | =E117+F117 |
| 118 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 119 | Totals |  | =SUM (C4:C117) | =SUM (D4:D117) | =SUM(E4:E117) | =SUM(F4:F117) | =SUM(G4:G117) |



|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 |  |  |  |  | Payroll Spreadsheet |  |  |
| 4 |  | Pay Rate | Regular Hours | Overtime Hours | Regular Pay | Overtime Pay | Total |
| 5 | [Adams...Jackson] | [8...12.55] | [35...40] | [0...10] | Pay Rate*Regular Hours | Pay Rate*1.5*Overtime Hours | Regular Pay+Overtime Pay |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7 | Totals |  | SUM(Regular Hours) | SUM(Overtime Hours) | SUM(Regular Pay) | SUM(Overtime Pay) | SUM(Total) |

Explanation
$\begin{aligned} \text { Language } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Value } \\ v \diamond v\end{array}\end{aligned}$
Formula

| $x_{1} \triangleleft f_{1} \quad \ldots \quad x_{n} \triangleleft f_{n}$ |
| :--- |
| $\omega\left(x_{1}, \ldots, x_{n}\right) \triangleleft \omega\left(f_{1}, \ldots, f_{n}\right)$ |

Empty Value Empty Formula
$\left(v_{1}, v_{2}\right) \triangleleft \sqcup$

Value Range $\frac{v_{1} \leq v \leq v_{2}}{\left(v_{1}, v_{2}\right) \triangleleft v}$

## Address Range

$$
\frac{a_{1} \leq a \leq a_{2}}{\left(a_{1}, a_{2}\right) \triangleleft a}
$$

Label
$\frac{L(a)=\ell}{\ell \triangleleft a}$

## Semantics

$$
\begin{gathered}
\llbracket v \rrbracket_{X}=(v, v) \quad \llbracket \bar{v} \rrbracket_{X}=\bar{v} \quad \llbracket a \rrbracket_{X}=\llbracket X(a) \rrbracket_{X} \\
\llbracket \bar{a} \rrbracket_{X}=\uparrow\left\{\llbracket X(a) \rrbracket_{X} \mid a \in \rho(\bar{a})\right\} \quad \llbracket \ell \rrbracket_{X}=\uparrow L^{-1}(\ell) \\
\frac{\llbracket x_{i} \rrbracket_{X}=\left(v_{i}^{1}, v_{i}^{2}\right) \quad v_{i}^{1} \leq v_{i} \leq v_{i}^{2}}{\llbracket \omega\left(x_{1}, \ldots, x_{n}\right) \rrbracket_{X}=\uparrow\left\{\llbracket \omega\left(v_{1}, \ldots, v_{n}\right) \rrbracket_{X}\right\}} \quad \llbracket \perp \rrbracket_{X}=\perp
\end{gathered}
$$

Unexplained
$\perp \triangleleft f$

FCT

